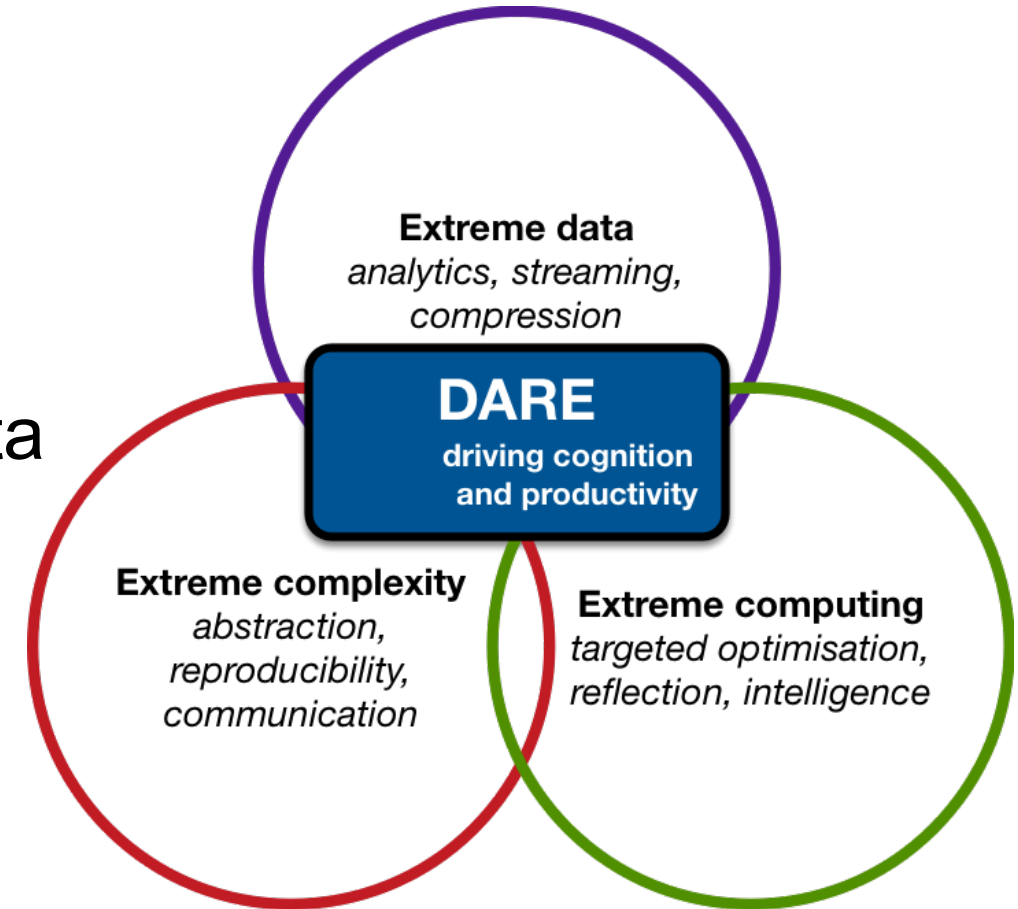


DARE Platform – Services & Tools

Antonis Koukourikos
NCSR “Demokritos”

DARE for data-driven science

- Increasing diversity and distribution of resources
 - Data, computation
- Increasing complexity of methods
- Increasing scale and complexity of data
- Research developers and scientists find it difficult to cope

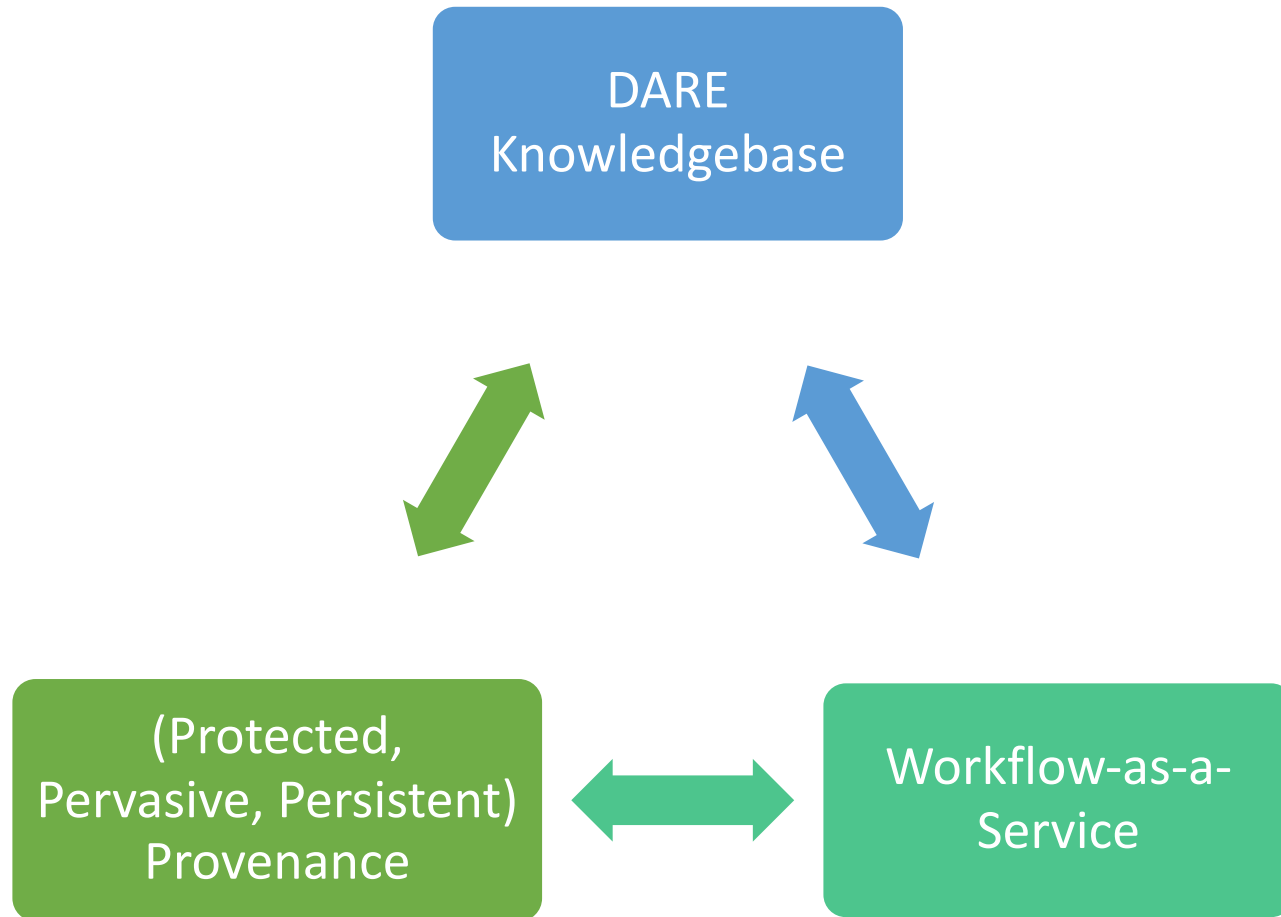


The DARE platform

- A cloud-ready platform for enabling data-driven science
- Provide research developers and scientists with tools to
 - Create powerful workflows in abstract terms
 - Describe and search for semantic properties of methods and data
 - Monitor the execution of parts of workflows
 - Track, query and exchange data provenance records
- Hiding technical detail
- Allow for the use of multiple underlying resources
 - Also of different types



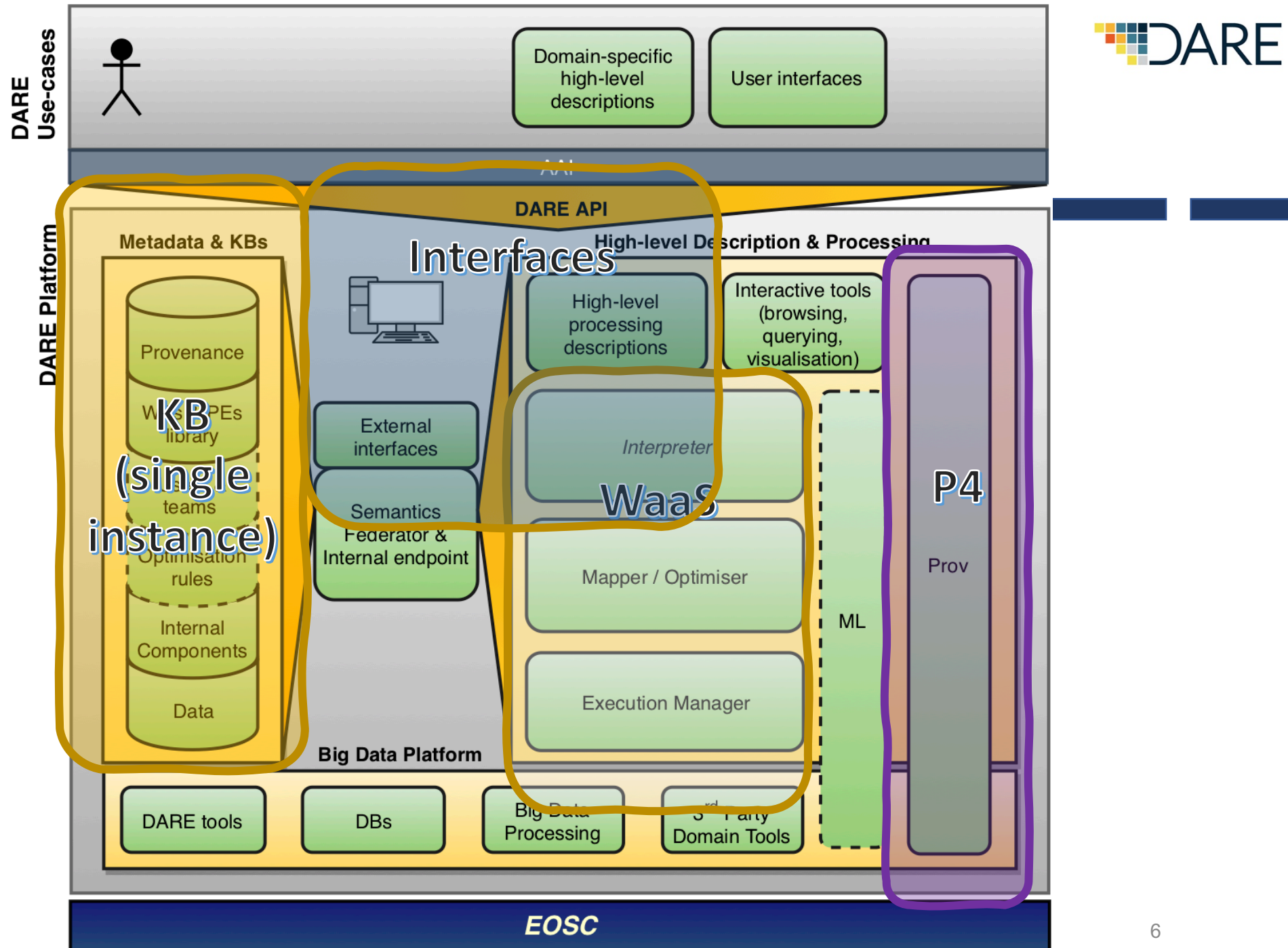
DARE core components



- Interfaces with the world via:
 - Tools and UIs
 - APIs
- Potentially serving
 - Humans
 - Research developers
 - Scientists
 - Data scientists
 - Policy makers
 - ...
 - Systems
 - Optimisation
 - Federation
 - ...

Platform overview

- DARE KB
 - Catalogues, metadata and semantics
- Optimising WaaS
- Data provenance
- Integrator of big data tools
- RESTful API



Concepts and semantics

- Concepts re methods, data, past runs, etc. are described in the DARE KB
- The KB is the point of reference within the platform
- PEs and workflows can be identified and described
- Data provenance can be used to draw insights about the use of methods and e-infrastructures
- The data and components catalogues will allow users to abstract away from data and software details in the near future
- A graph of concepts pertaining to an experiment can be extracted and communicated

Platform components as microservices

- Each component has its own RESTful API
 - Some resources are for use by other DARE components only
 - Some are exposed to the outside
 - The set of all resources exposed to the outside world forms the DARE API
-
- Decouple individual components
 - Good fit for k8s deployment, scaling and management of containerized applications

The European Open Science Cloud (EOSC)

- A federation of core cloud-based services and infrastructures
- Relationships with RIs, HPC and national stakeholders
- DARE as an EOSC platform
- Exposed API to enable higher-level, user-facing application and services
- *Investigate potential collaborations with key infrastructures*



Technical priorities for the next RP

Task	Priority
AAI	Highest
Data catalogue	Highest
Components catalogue	High
Link PROV and WFs catalogues	High
WF optimisation	Highest
ML for optimising WFs	Low
Python library wrapping the DARE API	Medium
Semantification of WFs and PEs	High

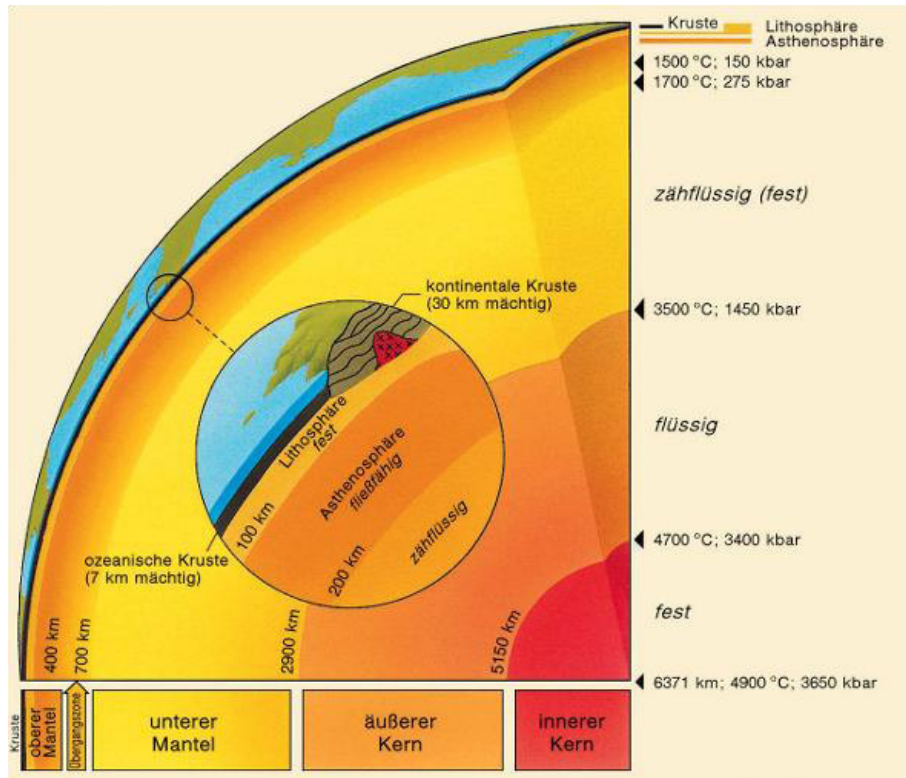
Actions to investigate with EINFRA-21 projects

Projects	Action for investigation
DARE, DEEP, XDC	INDIGO DC orchestrator
DARE, DEEP	INDIGO DC udocker
DARE, DEEP	DARE provenance as a generic service
DARE, FREYA	PIDS
XDC, DARE	Change event notification system
DEEP, DARE	DEEP-as-a-service
EUXDAT, DARE	EUXDAT data connectors

DARE Use Cases

Seismology Community

Fundamental ← **Seismology** → Applied - Operational



EPOS Test Cases

Rapid Ground
Motion Assessment
(RA)

**Tackle a basic, urgent
seismological issue**

Seismic Source
Analyses
(SS)

**Easily include complex
seismological tools/codes
from multiple research groups**

Ground Motion
Ensemble
Simulation Analyses
(ES)

**Combine actions into complex
workflows that target all three
extreme dimensions**

EPOS

- Rapid Ground Motion Assessment (RA)
- Optimising WaaS
- Automatic spawning of MPI cluster on the cloud
- WFs & PEs Registry
- Provenance
- Data catalogue
- Semantification of execution

22 October 2019

DARE
Use-cases



Domain-specific
high-level
descriptions

User interfaces

AAI

DARE API

DARE Platform

Metadata & KBs

Provenance

WFs & PEs
library

Users &
teams

Optimisation
rules

Internal
Components

Data



External
interfaces

Semantics
Federator &
Internal endpoint

Big Data Platform

High-level Description & Processing

High-level
processing
descriptions

Interactive tools
(browsing,
querying,
visualisation)

Interpreter

Mapper / Optimiser

Execution Manager

ML

Prov

DARE tools

DBs

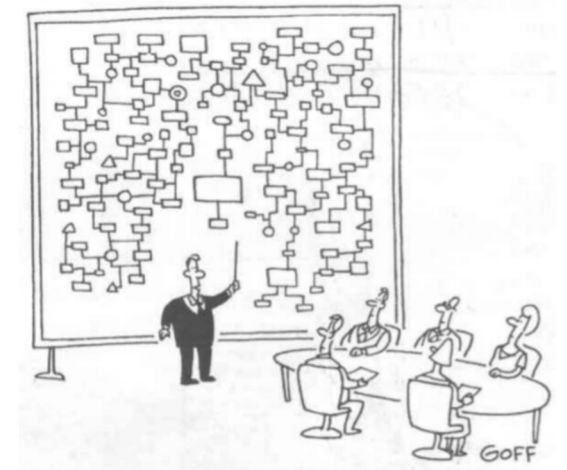
Big Data
Processing

3rd Party
Domain Tools

EOSC

Climate Community

- Perform efficient Data Analysis
 - Large number of realizations (ensemble of scenarios)
 - Uncertainties range estimation
 - Process Higher spatial and temporal resolution
 - Easily share intermediate results with collaborators
 - Comparisons when doing numerical model developments
- Achieve a more robust and flexible Data Life Cycle
 - More robust experiments setup
 - Explore several experiment configurations to answer scientific questions
 - Reproducible and traceable experiments
 - **Download locally then Analyze:** a workflow that cannot be sustained



IS-ENES Test Case

Objective: Generate a multi-model multi-scenario time series average of the surface temperature using CMIP5 data

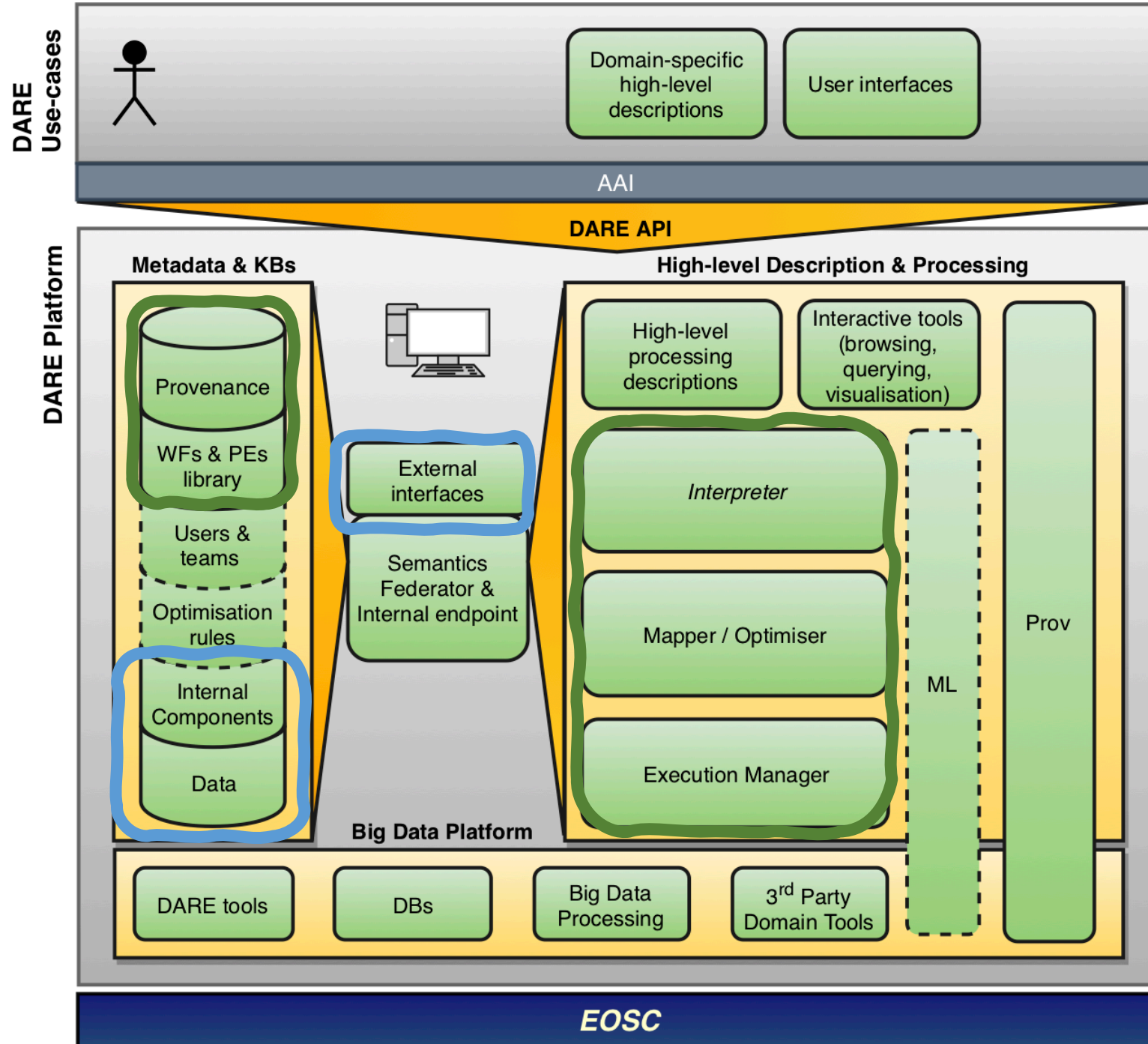
Scientific Workflow

- Spatially average over Western Europe (continents only)
- Time Period 1950-2100
- RCP 8.5 GES scenario
- All Global Climate Models available
- All members available
- Calculate the average time series
- Calculate the standard deviation
- Extract separate time series of every simulation
- Plot all those time series on a single graph

IS-ENES

- C4I data preparation and basic climate modelling
- WaaS
- WFs & PEs Registry
- Provenance
- Data catalogue
- Components catalogue
- Interfaces to external RIs/ESGF

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Thank You

- Project Website

<http://project-dare.eu>

- DARE Platform 2nd Release:

<https://gitlab.com/project-dare/dare-platform/tree/v2.0>